

How to Switch from APA to CMS

The Center for Engaged Learning asks that all in-text citations and reference lists follow the *Chicago Manual of Style* Author-Date format. This table shows how to style the most common types of references. For more info and details, please visit https://www.chicagomanualofstyle.org/tools_citationguide/citation-guide-2.html

Reference Lists

Source	APA	CMS
Journal article	Scruton, R. (1996). The eclipse of listening. <i>The New Criterion</i> , 15(3), 5–13.	Scruton, Roger. 1996. "The Eclipse of Listening." <i>The New Criterion</i> 15 (3): 5–13.
Book	Stoneman, R. (2008). <i>Alexander the Great: A life in legend</i> . Yale University Press.	Stoneman, Richard. 2008. <i>Alexander the Great: A Life in Legend</i> . New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
Book chapter	Thoreau, H. D. (2016). Walking. In J. D'Agata (Ed.), <i>The Making of the American Essay</i> (pp. 167-95). Graywolf Press.	Thoreau, Henry David. 2016. "Walking." In <i>The Making of the American Essay</i> , edited by John D'Agata, 167–95. Minneapolis, MN: Graywolf Press.
Website	Price, D. (2018, March 23). <i>Laziness does not exist</i> . Medium. https://humanparts.medium.com/laziness-does-not-exist-3af27e312d01	Price, Devon. 2018. "Laziness Does Not Exist." <i>Medium</i> , March 23, 2018. https://humanparts.medium.com/laziness-does-not-exist-3af27e312d01

In-Text Citations

	APA	CMS
Single author	(Mayer, 1990)	(Mayer 1990)
2 authors	(Grazer & Fisherman, 2015)	(Grazer and Fisherman 2015)
3 authors	(Healey et al., 2020)	(Healey, Matthews, and Cook-Sather 2020)
4+ authors	(Mercer-Mapstone et al., 2017)	(Mercer-Mapstone et al. 2017)
Direct quote	(Jones, 1998, p. 199)	(Jones 1998, 199)