

# How to Switch from APA to CMS

The Center for Engaged Learning asks that all in-text citations and reference lists follow the *Chicago Manual of Style* Author-Date format. This table shows how to style the most common types of references. For more info and details, please visit

[https://www.chicagomanualofstyle.org/tools\\_citationguide/citation-guide-2.html](https://www.chicagomanualofstyle.org/tools_citationguide/citation-guide-2.html)

**Note:** The Center for Engaged Learning will **continue to cite up to 3 authors in in-text citations**, an intentional departure from the CMS 18<sup>th</sup> Edition guidance.

## Reference Lists

Source	APA	CMS
<b>Journal article</b>	Scruton, R. (1996). The eclipse of listening. <i>The New Criterion</i> , 15(3), 5–13.	Scruton, Roger. 1996. "The Eclipse of Listening." <i>The New Criterion</i> 15 (3): 5–13.
<b>Book</b>	Stoneman, R. (2008). <i>Alexander the Great: A life in legend</i> . Yale University Press.	Stoneman, Richard. 2008. <i>Alexander the Great: A Life in Legend</i> . Yale University Press.
<b>Book chapter</b>	Thoreau, H. D. (2016). Walking. In J. D'Agata (Ed.), <i>The Making of the American Essay</i> (pp. 167-95). Graywolf Press.	Thoreau, Henry David. 2016. "Walking." In <i>The Making of the American Essay</i> , edited by John D'Agata, 167-95. Graywolf Press.
<b>Website</b>	Price, D. (2018, March 23). <i>Laziness does not exist</i> . Medium. <a href="https://humanparts.medium.com/laziness-does-not-exist-3af27e312d01">https://humanparts.medium.com/laziness-does-not-exist-3af27e312d01</a>	Price, Devon. 2018. "Laziness Does Not Exist." <i>Medium</i> , March 23, 2018. <a href="https://humanparts.medium.com/laziness-does-not-exist-3af27e312d01">https://humanparts.medium.com/laziness-does-not-exist-3af27e312d01</a>

## In-Text Citations

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	APA	CMS
<b>Single author</b>	(Mayer, 1990)	(Mayer 1990)
<b>2 authors</b>	(Grazer & Fisherman, 2015)	(Grazer and Fisherman 2015)
<b>3 authors</b>	(Healey et al., 2020)	(Healey, Matthews, and Cook-Sather 2020)
<b>4+ authors</b>	(Mercer-Mapstone et al., 2017)	(Mercer-Mapstone et al. 2017)
<b>Direct quote</b>	(Jones, 1998, p. 199)	(Jones 1998, 199)